1. Key Terms
2. Causes of Dizziness
3. Vestibular System
4. Features of a Vestibular Disorder
5. Peripheral Vestibular Disorders
6. Central Vestibular Disorders
7. Vertigo or Dizziness in Special Circumstances
8. Examination
9. Investigations

**DVD Contents**

**Clinical Examination**

Otoscopy

Tuning Fork Tests

Spontaneous Nystagmus

Oculomotor Tests

Halmagyi Manoeuvre

Head Shake Test

VOR Suppression

Oscillopia

Romberg’s and Gait

Cerebellar Tests

Left Modified Epley’s (Canalith Re-positioning Procedure)

**Clinical Findings**

Otoscopic Findings

Congenital Nystagmus

Spontaneous Nystagmus—Horizontal (Peripheral Vestibular Lesion)

Spontaneous Nystagmus—Vertical (Central Nervous System Disorder)

Gaze-Evoked Nystagmus—Horizontal (Central Nervous System Disorder)
Gaze-Evoked Nystagmus—Vertical (Central Nervous System Disorder)

Smooth Pursuit Deficit (Central Nervous System Disorder)

Positive Halmagyi (Peripheral Vestibular Lesion)

Positive Head Shake Test (Peripheral Vestibular Lesion)

Positive Oscillopsia Test (Bilateral Vestibular Loss)

Oscillopsia (As the Patient Sees it)

Cerebellar Gait (Central Nervous System Disorder)

Cerebellar Ataxia (Central Nervous System Disorder)

Dix-Hallpike Maneuver (with Frenzel's Glasses)

Positive Dix-Hallpike Maneuver (Posterior Canal BPPV)

Positive Eye Cover Test (Central Nervous System Disorder)