Contents

1. Introduction 1

2. Gross Anatomy of the TMJ 3
   Condyle 3
   Mandibular Fossa 4
   Interarticular Disk 6
   Posterior Attachment (Retrodiscal Tissues) 6
   TMJ Bony Relationships 6

3. Classification of Temporomandibular Joint Disorders 9

4. Abnormalities of the TMJ 11
   Developmental Abnormalities 11
   Soft Tissue Abnormalities 17
   Remodeling and Arthritic Conditions 21
   Degenerative Joint Disease 22
   Rheumatoid Arthritis 26
   Juvenile Chronic Arthritis 27
   Psoriatic Arthritis and Ankylosing Spondylitis 28
   Septic Arthritis 29
   Synovial Chondromatosis 30
   Chondrocalcinosis 31
   Trauma 31
   Dislocation 32
   Fracture 33
   Ankylosis 34
   Tumors 35

5. Diagnostic Imaging of the TMJ 38
   Hard Tissue Imaging 38
   Conventional Tomography 43
   Soft Tissue Imaging 45
   Magnetic Resonance Imaging 45

6. Plain Film Imaging and Tomography 48
   Submentovertical (Axial) Projection 48
   Lateral Projections 49
   Transpharyngeal Projection 51
   Frontal Projections 52
   Panoramic Views 53
   Tomography 54
Diagnostic Aids in Temporomandibular Joint Disorders

Interpretation of Findings 55
Radiation Dosimetry 57
Selection of Radiographic Technique 57

7. Computed Tomography 58
CT Scanning (Technical Considerations) 58
TMJ CT Scanning (Rationale) 61
CT Number Highlighting (Blink Mode) 62
Minimizing Adverse Effects of Highlighting 64
Edge Response Function (ERF) 64
Minimizing Adverse Effects of ERF 65
Intradiscal Inhomogeneities 65
Minimizing Adverse Effects of Intradiscal Inhomogeneities 65
Three-dimensional CT Reconstructions 65

8. Arthrography of the Inferior Joint Space of the Temporomandibular Joint 67
Indications for Arthrography 67
Technique of TMJ Arthrography 68
Post-Arthrography Complications 70
Contrast Material 71
Interpreting the Arthrogram 71
Internal Derangements 72
Miscellaneous Uses of TMJ Arthrography 75

9. Double Contrast Arthrography 77
Development of Technique 77
Equipment and Technique 77
Local Anesthetic and Joint Puncture 78
Arthrographic Findings 83
Post-treatment Imaging 91
Complications of Double Contrast Arthrography 92
Comparison between Double and Single Contrast Arthrography 93

10. Digital Subtraction Arthrography 95
Digital Imaging 95
Equipment for Digital Radiography 96
Technique for Digital Subtraction Arthrography and Task-Oriented Digital Imaging 98
Internal Derangements 99
Inflammatory Disease 100
Degenerative Disease 100
Advantages of Digital Subtraction Arthrography 101