



## Section 1: History and Basics of Catheterization

- 1. History of Transcatheter Interventions in Pediatric Cardiology** **3**  
*P Syamasundar Rao*  
 Balloon Angioplasty/Valvuloplasty 3 • Transcatheter Occlusion of Cardiac Defects 6  
 • Catheter-based Atrial Septostomy 9 • Endovascular Stents 10 • Other Transcatheter Interventions 10
- 2. History of Transcatheter Interventions in Adult Cardiology** **21**  
*Chitra Narasimhan, IB Vijayalakshmi*  
 Evolution of Diagnostic Angiography 21 • Catheters 24 • Evolution of Angioplasty 25 • Stents 27  
 • Diagnostic Modalities 29
- 3. Radiation Safety and Contrast Agents** **34**  
*AC Nagamani*  
 Radiation Safety during Cardiac Imaging Procedures 34 • Radiation Terminology 35  
 • Basic Radiation Safety Principles 36 • Radiation Doses in Cardiac Imaging Procedures 37  
 • Women and Fluoroscopic-Guided Procedures 39 • Staff Tissue Reaction 39 • Staff Cancer Risk 39  
 • Intravascular Contrast Agents 40 • Cardiac Effects 47
- 4. Preparation for Cardiac Catheterization** **52**  
*Maria Yates, Duraisamy Balaguru*  
 Patient Selection 52 • Physician Preparation 53 • Patient Preparation 55  
 • Preparation of Catheterization Laboratory 56
- 5. Percutaneous Vascular Access for Cardiac Catheterization** **59**  
*Tharakanatha R Yarrabolu, Prakash Balan, Duraisamy Balaguru*  
 General Technique of Vascular Access 59 • Venous Access 61 • Arterial Access 68  
 • Unusual Percutaneous Approaches 71 • Hybrid Approaches 73
- 6. Hardware in Catheterization Laboratory** **76**  
*SS Mishra, BR Mishra, SN Routray, AN Pattnaik, S Mishra*  
 Vascular Sheath 76 • Guidewires 77 • Diagnostic and Coronary Guiding Catheter 78 • Balloons 81  
 • Stents 82 • Coronary Snare 82 • Hardware for Special Procedures 82 • Embolic Protection Devices 86  
 • Mechanical Thrombectomy 86 • Rotational Atherectomy 87 • Vascular Brachytherapy 87  
 • Hemodynamic Support Device 88 • Intervention for Valvular Heart Disease 88  
 • Intervention for Congenital Heart Disease 88 • Electrophysiological Study and Radiofrequency Ablation 89  
 • Permanent Pacemakers and Devices 94

## Section 2: Hemodynamics

- 7. Right and Left Heart Catheterization** **99**  
*Ravi Math*  
 Conduct of a Catheterization Study 99 • Normal Waveforms and Relationship 100 • Measurement of Cardiac Output, Resistance and Valve Area 104 • Shunt Detection and Quantification 109 • Practical Case 112 • Errors 113  
 • Angiograms 113 • Common Views for Common Conditions 113 • Complications 114
- 8. Cardiac Output and Vascular Resistance** **116**  
*Srikanth Sola, Reeta Varyani*  
 Cardiac Output 116 • Vascular Resistance 121
- 9. Shunt Calculations** **124**  
*Duraisamy Balaguru*  
 Oximetry Method 124 • Flow Calculations 128 • Rapid Calculation of  $Q_p/Q_s$  Ratio 129 • Shunt Calculation in a Patient with Single Ventricle and Aortopulmonary Shunt 130 • Shunt Calculations after Glenn Operation 130  
 • Shunt Calculations during Pulmonary Vasoreactivity Testing 131 • Vascular Resistance 131

<b>10. Hemodynamic Pressure Traces Recordings</b>	<b>135</b>
<i>Kothandam Sivakumar</i>	
Fluid-Filled Catheter Recordings 135 • Micromanometer Recordings 135 • Pressure Waveforms 135	
• Potential Sources of Errors 136 • Atrial Pressure 136 • Ventricular Pressures 136 • Aortic Pressures 136	
• Pulmonary Artery Pressures 140 • Hemodynamics in Valvar Lesions 140 • Postectopic Response 142	
• Hemodynamics in Arrhythmias 143 • Shunt Lesions 144 • Constrictive Pericarditis and Restrictive Cardiomyopathy 146	

### Section 3: Interventional Techniques for Valvular Heart Diseases

<b>11. Balloon Valvuloplasty for Pulmonary Stenosis</b>	<b>149</b>
<i>P Syamasundar Rao</i>	
Pathology and Pathophysiology 149 • Clinical Features 149 • Noninvasive Evaluation 150	
• Management 150 • Balloon Pulmonary Valvuloplasty 150 • Results including Complications 158	
• Balloon Valvuloplasty in Specific Groups 160 • Other Issues 163	
<b>12. Balloon Valvuloplasty for Aortic Stenosis</b>	<b>175</b>
<i>IB Vijayalakshmi, Chitra Narasimhan</i>	
Pathophysiology 175 • Evaluation of Aortic Stenosis for Intervention 176	
• Echocardiographic Assessment of Aortic Stenosis 176 • Indications for Intervention 178	
• Precatheterization Stabilization 178 • Procedure and Technical Considerations 182	
• Types of Balloons Used for ABV 183 • Challenges and Complications 191	
• Intermediate and Long-term Follow-up of Aortic Balloon Valvuloplasty in Congenital Aortic Stenosis 193	
<b>13. Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty for Mitral Stenosis</b>	<b>198</b>
<i>Harikrishnan S, Sanjay G, Krishna Kumar M</i>	
History of Percutaneous Mitral Valvuloplasty 198 • Management of Patients with Mitral Stenosis 199	
• Interventional Treatment 200 • Mechanism of Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvotomy 200	
• Indications and Contraindications for PMV 201 • Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy: Special Considerations 201	
• Evaluation and Patient Selection for PMV 202 • Echocardiographic Assessment in MS Prior to PMV 202	
• Predictive Value of Echocardiographic Assessment of MV Morphology before PMV 203	
• Transesophageal Echocardiography in PMV 203 • Preparation of the Patient (SCTIMST Protocol) 203	
• Obtaining the Vascular Access 203 • Steps of Percutaneous Mitral Valvotomy 203	
• Long-term Follow-up of Patients Undergoing PMV 208 • Factors affecting Long-term Prognosis after PMV 208	
• Symptom Benefit following PMV 208 • Follow-up and Management of Patients after PMV 210	
• Infective Endocarditis Prophylaxis 210 • PMV in Pregnancy 211 • PMV in Juvenile MS 212	
• Left Atrial Thrombus in MS 212	
<b>14. Percutaneous Balloon Valvuloplasty for Tricuspid Valve Stenosis</b>	<b>216</b>
<i>Ramesh Arora</i>	
Clinical Features 216 • Management 217 • Balloon Valvuloplasty 217 • Surgical Treatment 221	

### Section 4: Interventional Techniques for Shunt Lesions

<b>15. Transcatheter Closure of Atrial Septal Defects</b>	<b>225</b>
<i>Hussam Suradi, Ziyad M Hijazi</i>	
Proper Patient Selection for Transcatheter Closure of Secundum ASD 225 • Imaging to Guide ASD Closure 226	
Transcatheter Device Closure With 2D-TEE 227 • Intracardiac Echocardiography 227 • Devices Description 233	
• Other Devices 237 • Closure Technique 239 • Complex ASDs 244 • Postprocedural Care and Results 253	
• Troubleshooting and Complications 254	
<b>16. Transcatheter Closure of Patent Foramen Ovale</b>	<b>260</b>
<i>Hussam Suradi, Ziyad M Hijazi</i>	
Anatomical Considerations for the Interventionalist 260 • Diagnosis of PFO 261 • Clinical Implications 262	
• Indications for PFO Closure 263 • Implantation Technique 266 • Device Selection Based on Anatomic Features 270	
• Postprocedural Care 272 • Postprocedure Complications 272	

<b>17. Device Closure of Ventricular Septal Defect</b>	<b>275</b>
<i>Eiméar McGovern, Kevin Walsh, IB Vijayalakshmi, Barry O'Callaghan</i>	
Devices 276 • Recommendations 281 • Patient Selection 281 • Procedure 283	
• Approach 284 • Using the ADO II Device 290 • Complications 296 • Follow-up 297	
<b>18. Interventions in Patent Ductus Arteriosus</b>	<b>301</b>
<i>IB Vijayalakshmi</i>	
Indications 302 • Selection of Patients and Preprocedural Assessment 302 • Angiographic Evaluation of Patent Ductus Arteriosus 302 • Selection of Device 303 • Preprocedure 304 • Ductal Spasm 306 • Coil Closure of Patent Ductus Arteriosus 306 • Device Closure of Patent Ductus Arteriosus 313 • Special Situations 314 • Amplatzer Duct Occluder II 322	
• Amplatzer Duct Occluder II Additional Size 323 • Amplatzer Vascular Plug 325 • Amplatzer Vascular Plug IV 326	
• Infective Endarteritis 326 • Residual Shunts 326 • Complications and Management 327	
<b>19. Device Closure of Coronary Cameral Fistula</b>	<b>333</b>
<i>Gareth J Morgan, Shakeel Qureshi</i>	
Definition, Pathophysiology and Natural History 333 • Diagnosis and Investigation 335	
• Management Strategies 335 • Interventional Catheterization 335	
<b>20. Closure of Unusual Defects: Tunnels and Leaks</b>	<b>339</b>
<i>Kothandam Sivakumar, IB Vijayalakshmi</i>	
Aortico-right Atrial Tunnel 339 • Pulmonary Artery to Right Atrial Tunnel 341 • Aortico-left Ventricular Tunnel 343	
• Aortico-right Ventricular Tunnel 346 • Fontan Fenestrations 347 • Senning Baffle Leak Closure 349	
• Anomalous Systemic Arterial Blood Supply to Lungs 351 • Blalock-Taussig Shunts 351 • Ruptured Sinus of Valsalva Aneurysm 352	
• Potts Shunt 353 • Venovenous Collaterals 354 • Aortopulmonary Collateral Vessels 354	
• Right Pulmonary Artery to Left Atrial Window 356 • Pulmonary Arteriovenous Fistula 357	
<b>21. Patent Ductus Arteriosus Stenting in Cyanotic Congenital Heart Disease with Duct-dependent Pulmonary Circulation</b>	<b>362</b>
<i>Leong M Chern, Mazeni Alwi</i>	
PDA Stenting: Early Human Experience 362 • Patent Ductus Arteriosus Morphology 362 • Exclusion Criteria 367	
• Technique 368 • Potential Complications 374 • Durability of Palliation with PDA Stenting 376	
<b>Section 5: Interventional Techniques for Fetus and Neonates</b>	
<b>22. Intrauterine Cardiac Interventions</b>	<b>381</b>
<i>Carlos AC Pedra, Simone Fontes Pedra, C Fabio Peralta</i>	
Clinical Indications 381 • Procedural Aspects 383 • Outcomes 385 • Ethical Aspects and Conclusion 386	
<b>23. Neonatal Catheter Interventions</b>	<b>388</b>
<i>P Syamasundar Rao</i>	
Catheter-Based Atrial Septostomy 388 • Balloon Dilatation (Balloon Valvuloplasty/Balloon Angioplasty) 396	
• Radiofrequency Perforation of Atrietic Pulmonary Valve 409 • Transcatheter Occlusion of Shunt Lesions 412 • Stents 415	
<b>Section 6: Interventions in Vessels</b>	
<b>24. Percutaneous Management of Aortic Coarctation</b>	<b>433</b>
<i>P Syamasundar Rao</i>	
Balloon Angioplasty of Native Coarctation of the Aorta 434 • Applicability of Balloon Angioplasty to Other Stenotic Lesions of the Aorta 450	
• Balloon Angioplasty of Postsurgical Recoarctation 451 • Stents in the Management of Aortic Coarctation 454	
• Covered Stents 460 • Comparison of Different Types of Treatment of Aortic Coarctation 460 • Selection of Method of Intervention 461 • Future Directions 461	
<b>25. Catheter Interventions for Pulmonary Artery Stenosis</b>	<b>472</b>
<i>R Suresh Kumar, R Saileela</i>	
Causes 472 • Clinical Features 472 • Investigations 472	
Indications for Interventions 473 • Management 474 • Complications 477 • Follow-up 477	
<b>26. Peripheral Vascular Intervention</b>	<b>479</b>
<i>R Ravikumar</i>	
Who are at Risk for Peripheral Arterial Disease? 479 • Ankle-Brachial Index 480 • Segmental Limb Pressures 481	
• Pulse Volume Recordings 482 • Duplex Ultrasound/Color Doppler Imaging 482 • Magnetic Resonance Angiography 483	

## XX Cardiac Catheterization and Imaging

• Computed Tomography Angiography 483 • Digital Subtraction Angiography 484 • Endovascular Treatment of Peripheral Arterial Disease 484 • Kissing Balloon Technique for Reconstruction of the Aortoiliac Bifurcation 487 • Femoropopliteal Interventions 488 • Infrapopliteal Disease 489 • Goal of Endovascular Treatment in Infrapopliteal Disease 489 • Endovascular Technique 489 • Postprocedure Management 490 • Contraindications for Using Vascular Closure Device 491 • Prevention and Management of Complications 492

### 27. Interventions in Superior and Inferior Vena Cava 495

*Biswajit Bandyopadhyay, Indira Banerjee*

Superior Vena Cava Interventions 495 • Inferior Vena Cava Interventions 498

### 28. Endovascular Management of Inferior Vena Cava and Central Venous Obstruction 501

*BC Srinivas, CM Nagesh, Babu Reddy, Dattatreya PV, CN Manjunath*

Endovascular Management of IVC and Hepatic Venous Obstruction 501 • Endovascular Management of Central Venous Occlusion in Chronic Renal Failure 511

### 29. Carotid Artery Interventions 517

*Atul Mathur, Amit Kumar*

Pathology and Pathophysiology 517 • Natural History and Risk Stratification 517 • Anatomy 517 • Clinical Assessment 518 • Noninvasive Testing 518 • Decision Making in Carotid Revascularization 519 • Procedural Considerations 519 • Special Considerations 522 • Postprocedural Management 526 • Potential Complications 526

### 30. Interventions for Renal Artery Stenosis 530

*Girish B Ramteke*

Renovascular Disease and Renal Artery Stenosis 530 • Diagnosis of Renovascular Disease 530 • Treatment of Renal Artery Stenosis 532 • Renal Angiography 532 • Percutaneous Transluminal Renal Angioplasty and Stenting 534 • Complications 538 • Role of Embolic-Protection Devices 538 • Postprocedure 538 • Clinical Outcomes 538 • Current Opinions on the Patient Selection for PTRA/Stenting 539

### 31. Challenges of Interventions in Takayasu's Arteritis 543

*J Ezhilan*

Challenges in Diagnosis 544 • Challenges in Disease Monitoring 544 • Management of Takayasu's Arteritis 544

### 32. Interventions in Deep Vein Thrombosis and Pulmonary Thromboembolism 550

*Muralikrishna Nekkanti, Karthikeyan Sivagnanam*

Objectives in Treatment of Deep Vein Thrombosis 550 • Interventions in Deep Vein Thrombosis 550 • Interventions in Pulmonary Embolism 559 • Thrombolytic Therapy for Pulmonary Embolism 560 • Thrombolytic Therapy for Deep Vein Thrombosis 561

### 33. Transcatheter Management of Congenital and Acquired Pulmonary Vein Stenosis in Children and Adults 564

*Srinath T Gowda, Henri Justino, Athar M Qureshi*

Patient Selection and Preprocedural Planning 564 • Catheterization Technique and Outcome in Children 565 • Transcatheter Treatment of Primary and Acquired Pulmonary Vein Stenosis in Adults 568 • Complications 571 • Follow-up 571

### 34. Stents in the Management of Vascular Obstructive Lesions Associated with Congenital Heart Disease 573

*P Syamasundar Rao*

Historical Aspects 573 • Types of Stents 573 • Method of Implantation 575 • Branch Pulmonary Artery Stenosis 577 • Coarctation of the Aorta 580 • Right Ventricular Outflow Conduits 581 • Percutaneous Replacement of Pulmonary Valve 583 • Stents for Native Right • Ventricular Outflow Tracts in Tetralogy of Fallot Patients 583 • Occluded/Obstructed Surgical Shunts 584 • Systemic Veins 584 • Pulmonary Veins 587 • Other Sites 588 • Future Directions 590

## Section 7: Coronary Interventions

### 35. Coronary Angiography 599

*Geetha Subramanian, Srinivasan Narayanan, J Ezhilan, Gnanavelu Ganesan, Cecily Mary Majella*

Indications for Coronary Angiography 599 • Contraindications for Coronary Angiography 601 • Preparation for Coronary Angiography 601 • Vascular Access 602 • Engaging the Coronary Arteries 602 • Technique of Coronary Arteriography 603 • Reading Coronary Arteriograms 609 • Complications of Coronary Arteriography 609 • Pitfalls of Coronary Arteriography 609

### 36. Basics of Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 612

*Rajiv Bajaj*

Basic Technique 612 • Basic Imaging 613 • Hardware 614 • Reuse of Hardware 616 • Complications 617 • Trial-based Guidelines 617

<b>37. Transcatheter Treatment of Non-ST-elevation and ST-elevation Myocardial Infarction</b>	<b>618</b>
<i>Dev B Pahlajani, Akshay Mehta</i>	
Transcatheter Treatment of Non-ST-Elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction 619 • Transcatheter Treatment of ST-elevation Acute Myocardial Infarction 627	
<b>38. Coronary Stents</b>	<b>643</b>
<i>Rajiv Bajaj</i>	
Mechanism 643 • Types of Stents 644 • Deployment 645 • Stent Retrieval 647 • Stent Thrombosis 647 • In-stent Restenosis 648 • Stent Fractures 648 • Follow-up 648	
<b>39. Bifurcation Stenting</b>	<b>650</b>
<i>Sundeep Mishra</i>	
How is Bifurcation Stenting Different from a Regular Stenting? 650 • Classifications 650 • Clinical Evaluation of Bifurcation Lesions 651 • Decision-Making Process 652 • Need for Physiologic Assessment: Role of Fractional Flow Reserve 653 • Strategies for Bifurcation Stenting 654 • PCI Optimization in Bifurcation Lesions 661 • Limitations of Current Two-Stent Strategies 661 • Technical Issues in Bifurcation Stenting 665 • Tips and Tricks for Undertaking Bifurcation Lesions 666	
<b>40. Primary Coronary Angioplasty in Acute Myocardial Infarction</b>	<b>670</b>
<i>Vineet Bhatia, Upendra Kaul</i>	
Historical Overview 670 • Primary Percutaneous Intervention Versus Fibrinolysis 671 • Technical Aspects of Primary PCI 673 • Mechanical Adjunctive Devices for Primary PCI 675 • Drug Eluting Stents in Patients with STEMI 676 • Other Modalities to Prevent No Reflow 677 • Adjunctive Pharmacological Therapies to Improve Myocardial Tissue Perfusion 678 • Hemodynamic Support for Shock in STEMI 678 • Other Modalities and Future Therapies for Infarct Size Modification and Myocardial Regeneration 679	
<b>41. Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Chronic Total Occlusion</b>	<b>683</b>
<i>AB Mehta, Vivek Mandurke, Nihar Mehta</i>	
Improvement in Quality of Life 683 • Impact on Mortality 684 • Appropriate Use Criteria 684 • Procedural Planning 684 • Diagnostic Angiography 685 • Strategic Approach to the Chronic Total Occlusion 686 • Coronary Wires 686 • Basics of Anterograde Wiring 687 • After Wire Crossing 690 • Retrograde Approach 692 • When to Stop! 697 • Recent Trends 697 • Complication in CTO-PCI 697 • Benefit with DES 698	
<b>42. Left Main Coronary Artery Interventions</b>	<b>701</b>
<i>Aditya Kapoor</i>	
Definition and Anatomy 701 • Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Left Main Coronary Artery Disease 702 • General Principles of Left Main Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 706 • Planned Versus Provisional Bifurcation Stenting 706 • Guidelines 709	
<b>43. Percutaneous Intervention of Calcific Coronary Stenosis</b>	<b>713</b>
<i>Santhosh KG Koshy, Nagendra Chouhan, Anil Dhall</i>	
Pathophysiological Mechanism of Balloon Angioplasty 713 • Challenges for Percutaneous Coronary Intervention in Calcified Coronaries 713 • Techniques in Percutaneous Intervention of Calcific Coronary Stenosis 714 • Limitations of Percutaneous Intervention of Calcific Coronary Stenosis 719 • Future Prospects 719	
<b>44. Percutaneous Coronary Intervention for Saphenous Vein Grafts</b>	<b>722</b>
<i>Geetha Subramanian, Gnanavelu Ganesan, Venkatesan Sangareddi, Cecily Mary Majella</i>	
Predictors of Vein Graft Occlusion 722 • Gold Standard for Assessment of Saphenous Vein Grafts 723 • Why is Saphenous Vein Graft Intervention Challenging? 723 • Pharmacological and Mechanical Strategies to Minimize Complications During Saphenous Vein Graft Intervention 723 • Stenting for Focal Saphenous Vein Bypass Graft Lesions versus Balloon Angioplasty 724 • Role of Covered Stents versus Bare-Metal Stent in Saphenous Vein Graft Intervention 725 • Bare-Metal Stent versus Drug-Eluting Stent in Saphenous Vein Graft Intervention 725 • Embolic Protection Devices 725 • Situations Posing Difficulty in Using Embolic Protection Device in Saphenous Vein Graft Percutaneous Coronary Intervention 727 • Steps to Convert Challenge into Success in Saphenous Vein Graft Intervention 727	
<b>45. Interventions in Cardiogenic Shock</b>	<b>730</b>
<i>CG Bahuleyan, Shifas Babu M</i>	
Cardiogenic Shock Complicating Acute Myocardial Infarction 730 • Unprotected Left Main Stem Occlusion With STEMI and Cardiogenic Shock 732 • STEMI: Cardiac Arrest and Cardiogenic Shock 734 • Cardiogenic Shock: Multivessel Disease 735 • Assist Devices in Cardiogenic Shock: Role of Interventionist 735 • Intra-aortic Balloon Pump 736 • Percutaneous Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation 737 • Percutaneous Ventricular Assist Devices: Impella and TandemHeart 737	

## Section 8: Imaging

- 46. Computed Tomography Angiogram in Cardiovascular Practice** **743**  
*Madhav Hegde*  
 Technique and Indications 743 • Coronary Arteries 745 • Pulmonary Arteries 748 • Aorta 752 • Aneurysms 752  
 • Trauma 757 • Mass Lesions 757 • Congenital Anomalies 760 • Postprocedural Assessment 767 • Venous System 767
- 47. Role of Nuclear Medicine in Coronary Artery Disease** **772**  
*KG Kallur*  
 Radiopharmaceuticals 772 • Indication Category 773 • Imaging Technique 773
- 48. Advanced Coronary Artery Imaging Modalities** **781**  
*Shikhar Agarwal, Ravi Nair*  
 Intravascular Ultrasound 781 • Clinical Applications 788 • Optical Coherence Tomography 790 • Near-Infrared Spectroscopy 796
- 49. Imaging for Interventions in Structural Heart Disease** **803**  
*Joseph J Vettukattil, Harikrishnan KN*  
 Closure of Interatrial Communications 803 • Percutaneous Intervention in Valvular Heart Diseases 809  
 • Ablation Procedures 813 • Periprocedural Imaging in Other Congenital Heart Defects 813

## Section 9: Recent Techniques in Valvular and Aortic Diseases

- 50. Transcatheter Aortic Valve Implantation** **819**  
*Praveen Chandra, Tarun Kumar, Vijaya Chaitanya, Nagendra Chouhan, Neeraj Gupta*  
 Patient Selection 819 • Assessment of Severity of Aortic Stenosis 819 • Assessment of Concomitant Coronary Artery Disease 820  
 • Valve Type and Size Selection 820 • Assessment of Aortic Annulus 820 • Assessment of Cardiac Anatomy 821 • Assessment  
 of Peripheral Arterial System 822 • Delivery System 825 • Indications for Pacing 826 • Complications and Management 826  
 • Transcatheter Approaches to Treat Failing Prosthetic Valves (Valve-in-Valve Strategy) 827 • New Horizons 828 • Newer Studies 828
- 51. Percutaneous Treatment of Mitral Regurgitation** **832**  
*Ganesh Athappan, Tilak Pasala, Samir R Kapadia*  
 Mitral Valve Disease 832 • Mechanisms of Mitral Regurgitation 833 • Natural History of Mitral Regurgitation 834 • Severity of  
 Mitral Regurgitation 836 • Timing of Intervention 838 • Corrective Interventions for Mitral Regurgitation 838 • Degenerative  
 Mitral 839 • Regurgitation 839 • Functional/Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation 844 • Transcatheter Mitral Valve Implantation 847
- 52. Left Atrial Appendage Closure** **852**  
*Sameer Gafoor, Jennifer Franke, Stefan Bertog, Laura Vaskelyte, Ilona Hofmann, Horst Sievert*  
 Closure Devices 852 • Data 853 • Selection Criteria 854 • Procedural Technique 854 • Complications 858 • Follow-up 858
- 53. Percutaneous Pulmonic Valve Implantation** **860**  
*Hussam Suradi, Ziyad M Hijazi*  
 Procedural Evolution 860 • Indications and Patient Selection 861 • Current Technologies 862 • Procedural and  
 Technical Considerations 863 • Postprocedural Care 864 • Hemodynamic and Clinical Outcomes 865 • Complications 867  
 • The Future 868
- 54. Transcatheter Closure of Paravalvar Leaks** **870**  
*Kothandam Sivakumar*  
 Survival Advantage of Closing Paravalvar Leak 870 • Treatment Options of Paravalvar Leak 870 • Imaging Modalities 871  
 • Fluoroscopic Profiling of the Leak 871 • Sizing the Paravalvar Leak 871 • Crossing a Paravalvar Leak with Guidewire 871  
 • Prosthesis Lumen should not be Crossed with the Wire 872 • Choice of Devices Available for Paravalvar Leak Closure 872  
 • Hybrid Surgical Approaches 873 • Closure of the Transapical Access 873
- 55. Endovascular Management of Aortic Aneurysm and Dissection** **876**  
*Rajendra Kumar Jain, Tammi Raju, Anil Dhall*  
 Definitions of Aortic Aneurysm 876 • Anatomy and Etiopathogenesis 876 • Epidemiology 877 • History of Endografts 877  
 • Open Surgical Versus Endovascular Repair 878 • Indications for Repair 879 • Anatomic Considerations 879 • Indications  
 for Thoracic Endovascular Aortic Repair 882 • Stent-graft Design 882 • Advanced Devices and Techniques 884 • EVAR  
 Randomized Trials 884 • Preoperative Risk Assessment 886 • Post Procedure Device Migration 889 • Endovascular Repair  
 of the Thoracic Aorta 890 • Planning TEVAR 890 • Thoracic Endografts 891 • Preoperative Preparation 891 • Endograft  
 Placement 891 • Perioperative Morbidity and Mortality 892 • Endovascular Therapy of Aortic Dissection 892 • Outcome and  
 Complications 895 • Long-term Management 895



## Section 10: Interventions in Grown-up Congenital Heart Disease

- 56. Current Indications for Cardiac Catheterization and Interventions in Adults with Congenital Heart Disease** **901**  
*Reema Chugh, Morris Salem*  
 General Considerations 901 • General Considerations in ACHD 902 • A Defect-Specific Approach in ACHD 903
- 57. Cardiac Catheterization and Interventions in Adults with Congenital Heart Disease** **923**  
*Morris Salem, Reema Chugh*  
 Preprocedural Assessment 923 • Defect Specific Approach to Cardiac Catheterization and Interventions in ACHD 924
- 58. Postinterventional Follow-up in Adults with Congenital Heart Disease** **942**  
*Reema Chugh*  
 Defect-Specific Follow-up 942

## Section 11: Electrophysiology

- 59. Vascular Access, Catheters in Electrophysiology** **953**  
*Maneesh Rai K*  
 Electrophysiological Study 953 • Vascular Access 953 • Catheters in Electrophysiology 955
- 60. Electrophysiology: Basic Protocols and Study** **957**  
*Anitha Satishkumar, Ulhas M Pandurangi*  
 Electrodes and Catheter Placements 957 • Baseline Recordings 957 • Pacing Protocols and Programmed Electrical Stimulation 958 • Atrial Pacing Protocols in Electrophysiology Study 959 • Ventricular Pacing Protocols in Electrophysiology Study 961
- 61. Interventions for Supraventricular Tachyarrhythmias** **967**  
*KK Narayanan Namboodiri, P Shunmuga Sundaram, Abhilash SP*  
 Classification and Mechanisms of Supraventricular Tachycardia 967 • Initial Evaluation 967 • Pharmacological Management of Supraventricular Tachycardias 969 • Electrophysiology Study and Radiofrequency Ablation 970 • Atrial Tachycardia 977 • Atrial Fibrillation 978
- 62. Catheter-based Interventions for Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias** **979**  
*Jayaprakash Shenthathar, Mukund A Prabhu*  
 Indications for Catheter Ablation 979 • Technique of Mapping of Ventricular Tachyarrhythmias 980 • Mapping Techniques 980 • Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia 987 • Outcomes and Complications 989
- 63. Permanent Pacemaker Implantation Techniques** **992**  
*Abhilash SP, KK Narayanan Namboodiri*  
 Prior to Permanent Pacemaker Implantation 992 • Patient Preparation 993 • Types of Pacing Leads 996 • Lead Placement: Steps 996 • Right Ventricular Lead Placement 997 • Right Atrial Lead Placement 998 • Assessment of Lead Parameters 999 • Lead Suturing and Connecting to Pulse Generator 999 • Wound Closure and Postprocedure Care 999 • Special Issues in Children With Structural Heart Disease 999
- 64. Implantation of Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillators** **1001**  
*Jayaprakash Shenthathar*  
 Indications for Implantation of Defibrillators 1001 • Implantation Techniques 1002 • Preprocedure Evaluation 1002 • Pediatric ICD Implantation 1009
- 65. Catheter Ablations of Cardiac Arrhythmias in Children** **1012**  
*Kelvin C Lau, Maully J Shah*  
 Mapping and Ablation Techniques in Pediatrics 1013 • Ablation of Atrioventricular Re-entry Tachycardia 1021 • Ablation of Atrioventricular Nodal Re-entry Tachycardia 1022 • Ablation of Ectopic Atrial Tachycardia 1023 • Ablation of Atrial Flutter/Intra-atrial Re-entrant Tachycardia 1023 • Ablation of Ventricular Tachycardia 1023 • Alternative to Endocardial Ablation of Arrhythmias 1024 • Special Considerations for Ablation of Arrhythmias in Patients with Congenital Heart Disease 1024

## Section 12: Miscellaneous

<b>66. Alcohol Septal Ablation for Obstructive Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy</b>	<b>1031</b>
<i>B Ramesh</i>	
Indications for Alcohol Septal Ablation 1031 • Procedural Details 1032 • Structural Remodeling and Hemodynamic Effects of Alcohol Septal Ablation 1035 • Treatment Efficacy 1035 • Potential Complications after Alcohol Septal Ablation 1035 • Comparison to Septal Myectomy 1036 • Our Experience at SJICR, Bengaluru 1037	
<b>67. Anesthesia for Pediatric Cardiac Catheterization and Intervention</b>	<b>1040</b>
<i>Muralidhar K</i>	
General Concerns in Catheterization Laboratory 1040 • Anesthetic Considerations 1042	
<b>68. Intra-aortic Balloon Pump</b>	<b>1047</b>
<i>Muralidhar K</i>	
Insertion of IABP 1048 • Timing for Balloon Inflation 1049 • Weaning IABP 1052 • IABP Balloon Sizing 1053 • IABP Triggers 1053 • Steps to Set-up the IABP to Commence Counterpulsation 1053 • Complications of IABP 1054	
<b>69. Pediatric Endomyocardial Biopsy</b>	<b>1055</b>
<i>Toby A Rockefeller, David T Balzer</i>	
Equipment/Technique 1057 • Risks/Complications 1060	
<b>70. Left Ventricular Assist Devices in Heart Failure: Current Status</b>	<b>1063</b>
<i>Bagirath Raghuraman, Vashisth Das, Keshav Prabhu</i>	
Ventricular Assist Devices 1063 • Classification of Cardiocirculatory Devices 1064 • Types of Ventricular Assist Devices Currently in Use 1066 • Left Ventricular Assist Devices Under Development 1068 • Indications for Mechanical Circulatory Support 1069 • Summary of the Typical Uses of More Investigated Devices in the Current Era 1069 • MCS: Recommendations (ACCF/AHA 2013 Guidelines for the Management of Heart Failure) 1069 • Survival 1070 • Scheme for Selection of Patients with Acute Cardiac Disease or CHF for Implantation of LVADS 1070 • Identifying the High-Risk Heart Failure Patient 1070 • Assessment of Disease Severity 1070 • Summary of Research of LVAD Support on Clinical Effects and the Cellular and Molecular Changes that may Contribute to Reverse Remodeling 1073 • Ventricular Assist Device-Associated Complications 1074 • Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation in Patients with VAD 1075 • Regulatory Issues with Mechanical Circulatory Support (USA) 1076 • Future 1076	
<b>71. Recanalization of Occluded Vessels (Including Thrombectomy) in Children and Adults with Congenital Heart Disease</b>	<b>1078</b>
<i>Athar M Qureshi, Henri Justino</i>	
Patient Selection and Preprocedural Planning 1078 • Vascular Access 1078 • Techniques of Crossing the Occluded Segment and Maintaining Position 1079 • Thrombectomy 1080 • Balloon Angioplasty/Stent Placement 1081 • Planning for Potential Complications 1081 • Follow-up 1082	
<b>72. Contrast-induced Acute Kidney Injury</b>	<b>1084</b>
<i>Geetha Subramanian, Gnanavelu Ganesan, Venkatesan Sangareddi, Cecily Mary Majella</i>	
Mechanisms by which Contrast Media Induces Nephropathy 1084 • Pathogenesis and Rationale of Preventive Measures 1085 • Incidence 1085 • Risk Factors 1086 • Reversibility and Prognosis 1087 • Prevention and Management 1087 • Renal Replacement Therapy 1090 • Other Drugs 1090 • Novel Biomarkers of Contrast-induced Acute Kidney Injury 1090 • Practical Considerations in Preventing Contrast-induced Acute Kidney Injury 1091	
<i>Index</i>	<b>1095</b>