

Contents

IMAGING TECHNIQUES

- 1. Imaging Techniques for Abdomen** **1**
Smriti Hari, Smita Manchanda
- Conventional Techniques 1; • Barium Studies 1; • Ultrasonography Evaluation of the Liver 2;
 - CT Examination of the Abdomen and Pelvis 8; • Volume Estimation 9; • Multidetector Computed Tomography Evaluation of Pancreatic Pathology 9; • Bowel Evaluation 10; • Magnetic Resonance Imaging 12;
 - Magnetic Resonance Enterography 16; • Nuclear Imaging 17; • Angiography 17

BOWEL

- 2. Imaging a Patient with Dysphagia** **20**
Alpana Manchanda, Jyoti Kumar, Gaurav S Pradhan
- Epidemiology 20; • Physiology of Swallowing 20; • Pathogenesis of Dysphagia 21; • Causes of Dysphagia 21;
 - Imaging Techniques in the Evaluation of Dysphagia 22; • Functional Oropharyngeal Abnormalities 27;
 - Structural Oropharyngeal Abnormalities 28; • Esophageal Motility Disorders 31; • Primary Motility Disorders 31;
 - Secondary Motility Disorder 35; • Structural Esophageal Dysphagia 35; • Infectious Esophagitis 36;
 - Inflammatory Esophagitis 38; • Esophageal Neoplasms 41; • Malignant Esophageal Neoplasms 43;
 - Leiomyosarcoma 46; • Lymphoma 46; • Spindle Cell Carcinoma 47; • Primary Malignant Melanoma 47;
 - Small Cell Carcinoma 47; • Staging of Esophageal Cancer 48; • Extrinsic Narrowing 51
- 3. Tumors of Stomach and Duodenum** **57**
Gaurav S Pradhan, Rashmi Dixit, Jyoti Kumar, Virendra Jain
- Gastric Polyps 57; • Malignant Gastric Neoplasms 59; • Gastric Adenocarcinomas 59;
 - Early Gastric Cancer 59; • Advanced Gastric Cancer 60; • Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor 71;
 - Duodenal Focal Lesions 76; • Benign Duodenal Tumors 77
- 4. Small Bowel Tumors** **83**
Rashmi Dixit, Gaurav S Pradhan, Anju Garg
- Small Bowel Carcinogenesis–Pathogenesis 83; • Diagnostic Techniques 83; • Benign Tumors and Polyps 84;
 - Polyposis Syndromes Involving the Small Bowel 86; • Malignant Tumors 89; • Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumors 96;
 - Imaging Appearances 97; • Staging and Prognosis 99; • Response Evaluation and Surveillance 101;
 - Lymphoma 102; • Etiopathogenesis and Classification 103; • Staging and Prognostication 109
- 5. Colorectal Tumors** **117**
Naveen Kalra, Mandeep Kang, Mahesh Prakash
- Epidemiology 117; • Risk Factors 117; • Pathogenesis 118; • Clinical Features 118; • Pathology 119;
 - Route of Spread 119; • Staging 120; • Role of Radiology 120; • Diagnostic Methods 121;
 - Recent Advances 135; • ACR Recommendations for Colorectal Cancer Staging 135; • Other Epithelial Tumors of Colon 135;
 - Nonepithelial Tumors of Colon 136; • Secondary Tumors of Colon 137;
 - Postoperative Colon and Recurrent Cancer 138; • Polyposis Syndromes 138
- 6. Ulcerconstrictive Diseases of the Gut** **143**
Devasenathipathy Kandasamy, Manisha Jana, Arun Kumar Gupta
- Abdominal Tuberculosis 145; • Inflammatory Bowel Disease 153; • Miscellaneous Diseases 162
- 7. Imaging of Ischemic Bowel Disease** **166**
Ajay Gulati, Naveen Kalra, Mandeep Kang
- Anatomy of Splanchnic Circulation 166; • Etiology 167; • Pathophysiology of Ischemic Bowel Disease 168;
 - Acute Mesenteric Ischemia 169; • Chronic Mesenteric Ischemia 175; • Colonic Ischemia 177

8. Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage: Imaging and Intervention	181
<i>Deep Narayan Srivastava, Kumble S Madhusudhan, Shivanand Gamanagatti</i>	
• Classification 181; • Imaging Modalities 182; • Radiological Interventions in Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage 187; • Specific Situations in Gastrointestinal Hemorrhages 187	
9. Imaging of Appendix	197
<i>Anju Garg, Sapna Singh</i>	
• Normal Imaging Appearance 198; • Acute Appendicitis 199; • Which Modality and When? 208; • Tuberculosis of the Appendix 209; • Mucocele of Appendix 210; • Primary Appendiceal Intussusception 211; • Postoperative Appendiceal Defects 211; • Tumors of the Appendix 211	
LIVER	
10. Diffuse Liver Diseases	215
<i>Surabhi Vyas, Ashu Seith Bhalla, Arun Kumar Gupta</i>	
• Hepatic Steatosis (Fatty Liver) 215; • Viral Hepatitis 219; • Alcoholic Hepatitis 221; • Radiation Hepatitis 221; • Hemochromatosis and Hemosiderosis 221; • Amyloidosis 223; • Wilson's Disease 224; • Granulomatous Diseases 224; • Cirrhosis 226; • Malignant Diffuse Liver Diseases 230	
11. Clinical Aspects of Liver Cirrhosis: A Perspective for the Radiologist	232
<i>Shashi Bala Paul, Shivanand Gamanagatti, Arun Kumar Gupta, Subrat Kumar Acharya</i>	
• Epidemiology 232; • Causes and Risk Factors of Cirrhosis 232; • Natural History and Prognosis 233; • Pathology 233; • Types of Cirrhosis 233; • Clinical Presentation 233; • Severity of Cirrhosis 234; • Diagnosis of Cirrhosis 234; • Endoscopy 235; • Imaging in Cirrhosis 235; • Complications of Cirrhosis 239; • Cirrhosis and Hepatocellular Carcinoma 239; • Treatment of Cirrhosis 243; • Treatment of Complications 243	
12. Benign Focal Lesions of Liver	248
<i>Sapna Singh, Anjali Prakash</i>	
• Hepatic Cysts 248; • Polycystic Liver Disease 249; • Ciliated Hepatic Foregut Cyst 250; • Peribiliary Cyst 250; • Biliary Duct Hamartomas 250; • Biliary Cystadenoma 251; • Hemangioma 251; • Focal Nodular Hyperplasia 254; • Hepatocellular Adenoma/Hepatic Adenoma 257; • Nodular Regenerative Hyperplasia 260; • Adenomatous Hyperplastic Nodule 262; • Pediatric Liver Tumors 262; • Infantile Hepatic Hemangioma 262; • Unusual Benign Tumors of the Liver 264; • Leiomyomas 265; • Infective Lesions 265; • Amoebic Abscess 267; • Imaging Features 268; • Fungal Hepatic Abscesses 269; • Hydatid Disease 269; • Complications of Hydatid Cysts 272; • Hepatic Alveolar Echinococcosis 274; • Hepatic Tuberculosis 274; • Hepatic Sarcoidosis 275; • Hepatic Schistosomiasis 275; • Miscellaneous Lesions 276	
13. Malignant Focal Lesions of Liver	280
<i>Raju Sharma, Kumble S Madhusudhan</i>	
• Imaging Techniques and Advances 280; • Primary Malignant Focal Lesions Hepatocellular Carcinoma 281; • Fibrolamellar Hepatocellular Carcinoma 291; • Intrahepatic Cholangiocarcinoma 293; • Hepatocholangiocarcinoma 293; • Biliary Cystadenocarcinoma 294; • Hepatoblastoma 294; • Epithelioid Hemangioendothelioma 296; • Angiosarcoma 296; • Secondary Malignancies Metastatic Disease 297; • Lymphoma 301; • Pitfalls in the Diagnosis of Focal Liver Lesions 301	
14. Interventional Radiology in Treatment of Liver Tumors	305
<i>Deep Narayan Srivastava, Shivanand Gamanagatti, Shashi Bala Paul</i>	
• Treatment of Malignant Tumors 306; • Treatment of Metastatic Diseases of Liver 316; • Treatment of Benign Liver Tumors 319	
15. Imaging in Liver Transplant	324
<i>Chandan J Das, Kumble S Madhusudhan, Deep Narayan Srivastava</i>	
• Indications and Contraindications for Liver Transplantation 324; • How to Select Patients? 324; • Hepatocellular Carcinoma 325; • Types of Liver Transplantation 325; • Living Donor Liver Transplantation 325; • Preoperative Imaging Modalities 326; • Postoperative Evaluation 330	

- 16. Imaging and Interventions in Hepatic Venous Outflow Tract Obstruction** **336**
Naveen Kalra, Ujjwal Gors, Niranjana Khandelwal
 • Clinical Presentation 336; • Etiopathogenesis 336; • Diagnostic Techniques 337; • Evaluation of Hepatic Veins in Budd-Chiari Syndrome 338; • Evaluation of Inferior Vena Cava in Budd-Chiari Syndrome 340;
 • Assessment of Liver Parenchyma in Budd-Chiari Syndrome 342; • Management of Budd-Chiari Syndrome 345

BILIARY TREE

- 17. Imaging Approach to Obstructive Biliopathy** **353**
Anjali Prakash, Rashmi Dixit
 • Imaging Modalities 353; • Computed Tomography Intravenous Cholangiography 355; • Contrast-enhanced Magnetic Resonance Cholangiography 357; • Endoscopic Ultrasound 358; • Functional Imaging 358;
 • Direct Cholangiography 358; • Intraductal Ultrasound 359; • Imaging Algorithm in Obstructive Jaundice 359
- 18. Inflammatory Pathologies of the Biliary Tract** **361**
Anmol Bhatia, Ajay Gulati, Uma Debi
 Inflammatory Conditions of the Gallbladder 361; • Inflammatory Conditions of the Biliary Tree 362;
 • First Aspect: Entities which were Common in the Past and Now Rarely Seen 362; • Diseases Known in the Past with Increased Detectability in the Present Era 363; • New Concepts 367
- 19. Malignant Pathologies of Biliary Tree** **372**
Ujjwal Gors, Ajay Gulati, Mandeep Garg
 • Gallbladder Carcinoma 372; • Imaging Modalities 373; • Other Malignant Gallbladder Neoplasms 377;
 • Other Malignant Neoplasms of the Bile Ducts 382
- 20. Biliary Interventions** **385**
Mandeep Kang, Naveen Kalra, Anupam Lal
 • Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography 385; • Percutaneous Transhepatic Biliary Drainage 386;
 • Patient Preparation 386; • Intraluminal Procedures through Percutaneous Transhepatic Biliary Drainage 393;
 • Percutaneous Cholecystostomy 393

PANCREAS

- 21. Acute Pancreatitis: Imaging and Interventions** **398**
Kumble S Madhusudhan, Raju Sharma
 • Pathophysiology 398; • Etiology 398; • Revised Atlanta Classification 398; • Imaging Techniques 401;
 • Imaging Appearance 402; • Severity Assessment Scores 405; • Complications 407; • Management 412;
 • Radiation Exposure 415; • Advances in Imaging 415
- 22. Chronic Pancreatitis and its Variants** **418**
Anupam Lal, Manphool Singhal, Mandeep Kang
 • Etiopathogenesis 418; • Classification of Chronic Pancreatitis 418; • Diagnosis 419;
 • Miscellaneous Types of Chronic Pancreatitis 427
- 23. Pancreatic Cancer Imaging** **432**
Ankur Goyal, Raju Sharma
 • Imaging Modalities 432; • Imaging Findings 436; • Pancreatic Cancer Variants 440;
 • Differential Diagnoses 444; • Staging of Pancreatic Cancer 446; • Sampling 450; • Biomarkers 451;
 • Follow-up Imaging 451; • Structured Reporting 452
- 24. Cystic Pancreatic Tumors and Neuroendocrine Tumors of Pancreas** **455**
Jyoti Kumar, Alpana Manchanda, Sapna Singh
 • Cystic Pancreatic Tumors 455; • Uncommon Cystic Pancreatic Tumors 462;
 • Pancreatic Neuroendocrine Tumors 463

MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS

- 25. Nontraumatic Acute Abdomen** **468**
Mandeep Kang, Anmol Bhatia, Anindita Sinha
 • Computed Tomography Technique 469; • Miscellaneous Conditions 471; • Role of Cross-sectional Imaging in Specific Disease Entities 472; • Miscellaneous 481
- 26. Imaging in Abdominal Trauma** **485**
Atin Kumar, Shivanand Gamanagatti, Chandrashekhara SH
 • Plain Radiography 485; • Ultrasonography 485; • Computed Tomography 487; • Magnetic Resonance Imaging 487; • Digital Subtraction Angiography 487; • Imaging and Management Protocols 488; • Diagnostic Imaging 488; • Spleen 493; • Liver and Biliary Tract 494; • Pancreas 496; • Urinary Tract 498; • Hollow Viscus, Omental and Mesenteric Injury 499; • Diaphragm 501; • Retroperitoneum 502; • Abdominal Wall Injury 502; • Penetrating Abdominal Trauma 502
- 27. Imaging of Peritoneum and Mesentery** **505**
Anju Garg, Anjali Prakash, Alpna Manchanda
 • Embryology 505; • Anatomy of the Peritoneum 505; • Peritoneal Spaces 509; • Peritoneal Fluid Dynamics 511; • Ascites 511; • Pneumoperitoneum 512; • Internal Hernias 512; • Peritoneal Infections and Inflammation 512; • Peritoneal Hydatidosis 518; • Secondary Inflammatory Processes 518; • Sclerosing Encapsulating Peritonitis/Abdominal Cocoon 519; • Sclerosing Mesenteritis (Mesenteric Panniculitis, Mesenteric Lipodystrophy, Retractable Mesenteritis) 521; • Acute Epiploic Appendagitis 522; • Omental Infarction 522; • Mesenteric Lymphadenopathy 523; • Primary Peritoneal Neoplasms 525; • Peritoneal Malignant Mesothelioma 525; • Multicystic Mesothelioma/Peritoneal Inclusion Cyst/Multilocular Inclusion Cyst 527; • Primary Peritoneal Serous Carcinoma 528; • Desmoplastic Small Round Cell Tumor 528; • Desmoid Tumor/Mesenteric Fibromatosis 529; • Inflammatory Myofibroblastic Pseudotumor 530; • Leiomyomatosis Peritonealis Disseminata/Diffuse Peritoneal Leiomyomatosis 531; • Miscellaneous Mesenchymal Tumors 531; • Lymphatic Malformation/Lymphangioma 531; • Secondary Peritoneal Neoplasms 532; • Peritoneal Carcinomatosis 533; • Pseudomyxoma Peritonei 536; • Peritoneal Lymphomatosis 537; • Peritoneal Sarcomatosis 538; • Mesenteric Carcinoid (Neuroendocrine Tumor) 539
- 28. Imaging of Spleen** **543**
Mukesh Kumar Yadav, Priyanka Naranje, Ekta Dhamija
 • Imaging Modalities 543; • Splenic Size 548; • Normal Variants/Developmental Anomalies 549; • Cystic Lesions of Spleen 550; • Infectious Diseases of Spleen 554; • Splenic Neoplasms 558; • Splenic Interventions FNAC and Biopsy of Spleen 565
- 29. Imaging of the Postoperative Abdomen** **574**
Mandeep Kang, Ujjwal Gors, Anmol Bhatia
 • Imaging Modalities 574; • CT Protocol 574; • Normal Radiological Findings in the Postoperative Abdomen 575; • Postoperative Complications 576; • Normal Postoperative Anatomy and Complications Specific to Procedure 582; • Hepatobiliary Surgeries 585; • Early Postoperative Complications 586; • Late Postoperative Complications 587; • Normal Postoperative Findings 589; • Complications 590
- 30. Portal Hypertension: Imaging and Intervention** **593**
Shivanand Gamanagatti, Kumble S Madhusudhan
 • Imaging of Portal Hypertension 593; • Causes of Portal Hypertension 593; • Anatomy of Portal System 593; • Hemodynamic Measurement of Portal Pressure 600; • Morphologic Signs of Portal Hypertension 600; • Varices 601; • Specific Situations 602; • Prehepatic Causes 604; • Radiological Interventions in Portal Hypertension 608
- 31. Percutaneous Nonvascular Gastrointestinal Tract Interventions** **622**
Shivanand Gamanagatti, Deep Narayan Srivastava, Chandrashekhara SH
 Percutaneous Gastrostomy 622; • Percutaneous Jejunostomy 624; • Esophageal Stenting 624; • Gastroduodenal Stenting 629; • Colorectal Stenting 631; • Percutaneous Enterocutaneous Fistula Closure with N-Butyl-2-Cyanoacrylate 632