

Contents

Volume 1

Section 1: Preoperative and Intraoperative Consideration

- 1. Preoperative Investigations** 3
Vinay Marulasiddappa
- 2. Normal Magnetic Resonance Imaging Anatomy of the Brain and Spine** 9
Vijay Kumar KR
- 3. Anesthesia Techniques** 29
Vinay Marulasiddappa
- 4. Patient Positioning in Neurosurgery** 38
Murali Mohan, Balaji Pai S
- 5. Intraoperative Monitoring** 48
Vinay Marulasiddappa, Saraswathi N
- 6. Awake Craniotomy and Anesthesia** 50
Raghavendra BS
- 7. Trolley and Instrument Preparation** 54
Sandesh Khandelwal, Shylu Priyadarshini, Balaji Pai S
- 8. Instrumentation** 58
Balaji Pai S, Sandesh Khandelwal
- 9. Intraoperative Angiography** 67
Balaji Pai S

Section 2: Basic Techniques

- 10. Burr Hole and Evacuation of Hematoma** 73
Sandesh Khandelwal, Balaji Pai S, Pratham Bysani
- 11. Pterional Craniotomy** 77
Balaji Pai S, Vikas Naik
- 12. Suboccipital Craniectomy** 82
Balaji Pai S
- 13. Decompressive Craniectomy** 95
Sandesh Khandelwal, Balaji Pai S
- 14. Subfrontal Approach** 99
Balaji Pai S

- 15. Supraorbital Craniotomy Approach** 106
Balaji Pai S, Vishwanath Narayana
- 16. Fronto-orbitotomy and Frontotemporo-orbitozygotomy (FTOZ)** 123
Balaji Pai S, Ravi Gopal Varma
- 17. Hemostatic Agents in Neurosurgery** 132
Sandesh Khandelwal, Nagesh SA, Balaji Pai S

Section 3: Trauma

- 18. Depressed Fracture** 143
Dhaval Shukla, Mohammed Nadeem, Balaji Pai S
- 19. Extradural Hematoma** 147
Balaji Pai S
- 20. Acute Subdural Hematoma** 155
Balaji Pai S, Pratham Bysani
- 21. Traumatic Intracerebral Hematoma and Contusion** 161
Balaji Pai S
- 22. Transcranial Repair of Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea** 165
Balaji Pai S
- 23. Surgery for Skull Base Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea** 174
Amit Keshri, Vandan Raiyani, Pawan K Verma, Neha Singh, Surendra Singh Baghel, Kuntal Kanti Das
- 24. Endoscopic Repair of Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea** 184
Richa Agrawal, Shrikant Phatak, Abhik Sikdar
- 25. Posterior Fossa Hematoma** 189
Pratham Bysani, Balaji Pai S
- 26. Endoscopic Optic Nerve Decompression in Traumatic Optic Neuropathy** 192
Kanika Arora, Aditi Mehta, Ramandeep Singh Virk, Ravi Sankar Manogaran, Raghav Sedai

Section 4: Tumors

- 27. Classification of Brain Tumors** 209
Anitha Mahadevan, Shilpa Rao
- 28. Surgery for Intra-axial Brain Tumors (Gliomas)** 222
Balaji Pai S

29. Surgery for Convexity Meningioma	231	45. Excision of Sphenoid Wing Meningiomas	439
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
30. Surgery for Parasagittal and Falx Meningiomas	237	46. Surgery of Trigeminal Schwannomas	457
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Dwarakanath Srinivas, Jitender Chaturvedi</i>	
31. Same Side Down Approach	255	47. Combined Middle Cranial Fossa and Posterior Cranial Fossa Approach	462
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
32. Transcallosal and Transcortical Approaches for Colloid Cyst	263	48. Surgery of Cavernous Sinus Lesions	475
<i>Venkatramana NK</i>		<i>Rajneesh Kachhara, Pulak Nigam</i>	
33. Surgery for Anterior Third Ventricular Tumors	272	49. Transsphenoidal Approach to Sellar and Suprasellar Lesions	495
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
34. Supratentorial Infraoccipital (Transtentorial) Approach	291	50. Transcranial Approach to Sellar and Suprasellar Tumors	518
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
35. Infratentorial Supracerebellar Approach	300	51. Surgical Management of Glomus Jugulare	536
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
36. Peritrigonal High-grade Glioma	307	52. Extended Frontobasal Approach	556
<i>Priyadarshi Dikshit, Amanjot Singh Boparai, Vikas Dwivedi, Mayank Singh, Ved Prakash Maurya, Kamlesh Singh Bhaisora, Sanjay Behari</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
37. Transopercular and Trans-Sylvian Approaches for Resection of Giant Insular Gliomas	315	53. Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma	568
<i>Aliasgar V Moiyadi, Chandrima Biswas, Harshal Agarwal, Kanchi Jain, Parthiban Velayutham</i>		<i>Srinath N, Balaji Pai S, Ankita Dahiya</i>	
38. Surgery for Cerebellar Tumors	341	54. Excision of Clinoidal Meningioma	580
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
39. Surgery for Cerebellopontine Angle Tumors—Retrosigmoid Approach	359	55. Tuberculum Sella Meningioma Excision	587
<i>Ravi Mohan Rao, Karthik M, Karthikeyan Y, Shivanna V, Santosh CK, Phanishekar KR, Belliappa MS, Ajith Kumar</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
40. Surgical Excision of Foramen Magnum Tumors (Far-lateral Approach)	374	56. Excision of Planum Sphenoidale Meningioma	603
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
41. Surgical Approaches and Excision of an Exophytic Brainstem Glioma	389	57. Staged Subtotal Excision of Large Skull Base Meningioma via Transfacial Approach	609
<i>Ashutosh Kumar, Kamlesh Singh Bhaisora, Kuntal Kanti Das, Sanjay Behari</i>		<i>Arun K Govind, Ramandeep Singh Virk, Kanika Arora, Gyanaranjan Nayak, Ravi Sankar Manogaran</i>	
42. Excision of Tentorial Meningioma	400	58. Transfacial Approach for an Extensive Facial Hemangioma with Infraorbital and Infratemporal Fossa Extension	623
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		<i>Ravi Sankar Manogaran, Govind S Bhuskute, Anant Mehrotra, Arulalan Mathialagan, Abhishek Kumar Dubey, Sanjay Behari</i>	
Section 5: Skull Base Surgery		59. Translabyrinthine Approach—A Comprehensive Look into Cerebellopontine Angle Lesions	638
43. Surgical Excision of Olfactory Groove Meningioma	411	<i>Sampath Chandra Prasad Rao, Sohini Chakrabarti, Ganga Kamath</i>	
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>		60. External Auditory Canal Squamous Cell Carcinoma: Piecemeal Lateral Temporal Bone Resection with Submental Flap Reconstruction	653
44. Craniofacial Resection	420	<i>Ravi Sankar Manogaran, Neha Singh, Surendra Singh Baghel, Amit Keshri, Sanjay Behari</i>	
<i>Balaji Pai S, Sujay Rao, R Deo</i>			

Section 6: Vascular Surgery

61. Basic Clipping Techniques	671
<i>Girish Menon, Aseem Pradhan</i>	
62. Posterior Communicating Artery and Anterior Choroidal Artery (Mid Carotid Area) Aneurysm Clipping	689
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
63. Surgery for Paraclinoid Aneurysms	697
<i>Balaji Pai S, Nagarjun MN</i>	
64. Internal Carotid Artery Bifurcation Aneurysms	719
<i>Rajneesh Kachhara, Pulak Nigam</i>	
65. Clipping of Middle Cerebral Artery Aneurysm	727
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
66. Clipping of Anterior Communicating Artery Aneurysm	737
<i>Balaji Pai S, Chandramouli BA</i>	
67. Clipping of Distal Anterior Cerebral Artery Aneurysm	749
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
68. Posterior Circulation Aneurysms	759
<i>Maruti Nandan, Yashveer Singh, Ved Prakash Maurya, Kamlesh Singh Bhaisora, Priyadarshi Dikshit, Kuntal Kanti Das, Sanjay Behari</i>	
69. Clipping of Basilar Bifurcation Aneurysms	771
<i>Girish Menon</i>	
70. Vertebral Artery: Posterior Inferior Cerebellar Artery Aneurysms	778
<i>Rajneesh Kachhara, Pulak Nigam</i>	
71. Clipping of Vertebral Artery Aneurysm	785
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
72. General Principles in the Surgical Management of a Patient with Multiple Cerebral Aneurysms	796
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
73. Arteriovenous Malformations: General Techniques	804
<i>Rajneesh Kachhara, Pulak Nigam</i>	
74. Surgical Excision of Large Cerebral Arteriovenous Malformations	812
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
75. Surgery for Spontaneous Intracerebral Hematoma	830
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	
76. Carotid Endarterectomy-I	839
<i>Komal Prasad Chandrachari</i>	
77. Carotid Endarterectomy-II	843
<i>Sanjay Desai, Balaji Pai S</i>	
78. Superficial Temporal Artery to Middle Cerebral Artery Bypass	848
<i>Paritosh Pandey</i>	

Volume 2**Section 7: Neuroendoscopy**

79. The Neuroendoscope	857
<i>Anandh Balasubramaniam</i>	
80. Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy	866
<i>Anandh Balasubramaniam</i>	
81. Neuroendoscopic Management of Intra- and Paraventricular Cysts	871
<i>Subhas Konar, Dhaval Shukla</i>	
82. Endoscopic Excision of Colloid Cyst	880
<i>Venkatramana NK</i>	
83. Endoscopic Pituitary Surgery	886
<i>Venkatramana NK</i>	
84. Endoscopic Surgical Procedures in Management of Craniopharyngiomas	894
<i>Chandrashekhar E Deopujari, Salman Shaikh, Krishna Shroff, Vikram Karmarkar, Chandan Mohanty, Nishit Shah</i>	
85. Clival Chordoma Excision via Extended Endonasal Transsphenoidal Approach	913
<i>Awadhesh Kumar Jaiswal, Arulalan Mathialagan, Ravi Sankar Manogaran, Bhawan Nangarwal, Vandan Raiyani, Kuntal Kanti Das, Anant Mehrotra</i>	
86. Endoscopic Extended Skull Base Approach for Skull Base Lesions	926
<i>Venkatramana NK, Prahlad NB, Pradeep Hosmani</i>	
87. Endoscope-assisted Microneurosurgery	935
<i>Chandrashekhar E Deopujari, Anirudha Bhagwat, Krishna Shroff, Vikram Karmarkar, Chandan Mohanty</i>	
88. Role of Visual Evoked Potentials in Anterior Skull Base Lesions during Extended Endonasal Transsphenoidal Tumor Resections	957
<i>Aditi Mehta, Ramandeep Singh Virk, Rajesh Chhabra, Ravi Sankar Manogaran, Apinderpreet Singh, Kanika Arora</i>	

Section 8: Orbital Approaches

89. Surgical Approaches to the Orbit	975
<i>Venkatramana NK</i>	
90. Superior and Transcranial Approach to Orbital Lesions	989
<i>Balaji Pai S</i>	

Section 9: Epilepsy Surgery

- 91. Anterior Temporal Lobectomy with Amygdalohippocampectomy and Selective Amygdalohippocampectomy** 1007
Girish Menon, Biji Bahuleyan
- 92. Corpus Callosotomy** 1016
Kamlesh Vasant Rangari, Anant Mehrotra, Jayesh Sardhara
- 93. Functional Hemispherotomy: Vertical Parasagittal Hemispherotomy (Delalande Procedure)** 1025
Jayesh Sardhara, Anant Mehrotra, Ashutosh Kumar, Vinita Elizabeth Mani, Bhawan Nangarwal
- 94. Vagal Nerve Stimulation** 1033
Pratham Bysani

Section 10: Stereotaxy

- 95. Stereotactic Instruments and Navigation-guided Biopsy** 1047
Ravi Gopal Varma, Nirmala S
- 96. Deep Brain Stimulation** 1056
Ravi Gopal Varma, Nirmala S

Section 11: Pediatric Neurosurgery

- 97. Ventriculoperitoneal Shunt** 1073
Balaji Pai S
- 98. Encephalocele** 1089
Balaji Pai S
- 99. Surgical Management of Craniosynostosis** 1111
Chidambaram B

Section 12: Surgery for Craniovertebral Junction

- 100. C1-C2 Posterior Stabilization using the C1 Lateral Mass and C2 Pedicle Screw** 1147
Balaji Pai S
- 101. Posterior C1 Lateral Mass-C2 Pars Screw and Rod Fixation** 1161
Rahul Srinivasan, Arun Srivastava, Jayesh Sardhara, Aachal Datta, Amanjot Singh Boparai, Sanjay Behari
- 102. Posterior Occipitocervical Stabilization** 1171
Balaji Pai S
- 103. Transoral Odontoidectomy** 1180
Balaji Pai S

- 104. Transoral Bony Decompression for Craniovertebral Junction Lesions** 1192
Rahul Srinivasan, Sanjay Behari, Amanjot Singh Boparai, Guramritpal Singh, Arun Srivastava, Jayesh Sardhara
- 105. Anterior Retropharyngeal Approach to Upper Cervical Spine** 1206
Parthiban JKBC
- 106. Anterior Atlantoaxial Stabilization** 1210
Sushil Patkar, Pradnya Patkar
- 107. Anterior Odontoid Screw Fixation** 1219
Balaji Pai S

Section 13: Cervical Spine

- 108. Anterior Cervical Microdiscectomy** 1233
Balaji Pai S
- 109. Anterior Cervical Discectomy and Fusion** 1242
Parthiban JKBC
- 110. Cervical Corpectomy and Fusion** 1254
Balaji Pai S
- 111. Cervical Arthroplasty** 1266
Balaji Pai S
- 112. Cervical Laminectomy** 1277
Sandesh Khandelwal, Balaji Pai S
- 113. Cervical Laminoplasty** 1283
Balaji Pai S
- 114. Cervical Lateral Mass Fixation** 1293
Balaji Pai S
- 115. Posterior Cervical Microdiscectomy** 1304
Balaji Pai S

Section 14: Thoracolumbar Spine

- 116. Supraclavicular Transmanubrial Approach to Cervicothoracic Junction** 1313
Balaji Pai S, Srihari BG
- 117. Anterolateral Approach to Thoracic Spine (Transthoracic)** 1322
Balaji Pai S, Amresh Bhaganagare S, Patil MD
- 118. Transdiaphragmatic Approach to the Thoracolumbar Spine** 1331
Balaji Pai S, Amresh Bhaganagare S, Patil MD

119. Pedicle Screw Rod Fixation (Posterior)*Balaji Pai S, Parthiban JKBC***120. Posterior Kyphotic Correction***Vikas Naik, Balaji Pai S, Dilip Gopalakrishnan***Section 15: Lumbosacral Spine****121. Microlumbar Discectomy***Balaji Pai S***122. Endoscopic Discectomy***Balaji Pai S***123. Lumbar Laminectomy and Discectomy***Balaji Pai S, Sandesh Khandelwal***124. Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion***Mahesh Bijwara, Upendra Bidre, Raghavendra Rao D***125. Posterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion***Balaji Pai S***126. Anterior Spine Stabilization of Lumbar Spine***Sundaresh DC, Darshan K Jain***Section 16: Spine: Tumors and Vascular****127. Surgical Excision of Intradural Extramedullary Tumors***Balaji Pai S***128. Surgical Excision of Intramedullary Tumors***Balaji Pai S***129. Surgical Management of Spinal Arteriovenous Malformations***Balaji Pai S***Section 17: Spinal Dysraphism****130. Myelomeningocele***Venkatramana NK***131. Surgery for Release of Tethered Cord***Balaji Pai S***132. Diastematomyelia***Balaji Pai S***133. Surgery for Syringomyelia***Kamlesh Vasant Rangari, Priyadarshi Dikshit, Anant Mehrotra***134. Foramen Magnum Decompression***Balaji Pai S*

1338

1349

1361

1369

1380

1385

1392

1409

1419

1433

1445

1469

1473

1481

1489

1496

Section 18: Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery**135. Expanding Horizons of Endoscopic Spine Surgery** 1509*Ashutosh Kumar, Jayesh Sardhara, Anant Mehrotra***136. Minimally Invasive “Tube-assisted” Microlumbar Discectomy** 1517*Umesh Srikantha, Akshay Hari***137. Full Endoscopic Interlaminar Discectomy** 1526*Umesh Srikantha, Yadhu K Lokanath***138. UBF (Unilateral Approach for Bilateral Foraminotomy) (“Over the Top” Decompression for Lumbar Canal Stenosis)** 1536*Umesh Srikantha***139. Percutaneous Pedicle Screw Fixation** 1549*Umesh Srikantha, Akshay Hari***140. Minimally Invasive Transforaminal Lumbar Interbody Fusion** 1558*Umesh Srikantha***141. Oblique Lumbar Interbody Fusion** 1570*Umesh Srikantha***142. Minimally Invasive “Tube-assisted” Posterior Cervical Laminoforaminotomy and Discectomy** 1579*Umesh Srikantha, Akshay Hari***143. Percutaneous Balloon Kyphoplasty** 1586*Umesh Srikantha, Yadhu K Lokanath***144. Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery Transportal Excision of Intradural Extramedullary Spinal Tumors** 1592*Ajay Choudhary, Kaviraj Kaushik***Section 19: Peripheral Nerve Surgery****145. General Principles of Peripheral Nerve Surgery** 1601*Peddi Manjunath, Astha Sarda, Shankarappa M***146. Nerve Transfers in the Management of Brachial Plexus Injuries** 1608*Prem S Bhandari***147. Carpal Tunnel Release** 1615*Komal Prasad Chandrachari***Section 20: Miscellaneous****148. Primary Excision of Brain Abscess** 1621*Sandesh Khandelwal, Balaji Pai S***149. Microvascular Decompression** 1627*Balaji Pai S*

150. Thecoperitoneal Shunt (Lumbar Peritoneal Shunt)*Balaji Pai S, Sandesh Khandelwal***151. Scalp Arteriovenous Malformations***Lingaraju N, Balaji Pai S***152. External Ventricular Drain***Sandesh Khandelwal, Balaji Pai S***153. Postoperative Neurosurgery Infections***Asima Banu***1641****1650****1655****1658****Section 21: Postoperative Management****154. Postoperative Management of Neurosurgical Patients in ICU****1681***Raghavendra BS***155. Intracranial Pressure Monitoring****1684***Balachandar Deivasigamani, Yashveer Singh,
Soumen Kanjilal, Ved Prakash Maurya**Index**I-1-I-12*