

Contents

1. Immunization in India: Past, Present, and Future	1
<i>M Indra Shekhar Rao, Shivananda S</i>	
2. General Aspects of Vaccination	9
2.1 Basic Immunology 9	
<i>Arun Wadhwa, Abhay Shah</i>	
2.2 Elementary Epidemiology 26	
<i>Shashi Kant Dhir, Sanjay Verma</i>	
2.3 Vaccine-preventable Disease Surveillance and IDsurv 32	
<i>Chandra Mohan Kumar, Sanjay Verma</i>	
2.4 Practical Aspects of Immunization 37	
<i>M Indra Shekhar Rao, Sanjay Srirampur</i>	
2.5 Vaccine Storage and Handling 49	
<i>Srinivas G Kasi, Sanjay Marathe</i>	
2.6 Adverse Events Following Immunization 73	
<i>M Indra Shekhar Rao, Harish Kumar Pemde</i>	
2.7 Scheduling of Vaccines 91	
<i>Arun Wadhwa, Harish Kumar Pemde</i>	
3. Licensed Vaccines	102
3.1 Bacillus Calmette–Guérin Vaccine 102	
<i>Kripasindhu Chatterjee, Shivananda S</i>	
3.2 Polio Vaccine 119	
<i>Bhaskar Shenoy, Sunil Kumar Agarwalla</i>	
3.3 Hepatitis B Vaccine 140	
<i>Srinivas Kalyani, Srinivas G Kasi</i>	
3.4 Diphtheria, Tetanus, and Pertussis Vaccines 159	
<i>Srinivas G Kasi, Abhay Shah</i>	

- 3.5 *Haemophilus Influenzae* Type B Conjugate Vaccines 185
Sanjay Lalwani, Shivananda S
- 3.6 Pneumococcal Vaccines 193
Rajendra Khadke, Abhay Shah
- 3.7 Rotavirus Vaccines 221
Shashi Kant Dhir, Srinivas G Kasi
- 3.8 Measles, Mumps, and Rubella Vaccines 240
B Rajsekhar, Sanjay Verma
- 3.9 Varicella Vaccines 253
Rajendra Khadke, Sanjay Srirampur
- 3.10 Hepatitis A Vaccines 270
Chandra Mohan Kumar, Sanjay Marathe
- 3.11 Typhoid Vaccines 285
Kripasindhu Chatterjee, Srinivas G Kasi
- 3.12 Human Papillomavirus Vaccines 303
Srinivas Kalyani, Srinivas G Kasi
- 3.13 Influenza Vaccines 320
B Rajsekhar, Sunil Kumar Agarwalla
- 3.14 Japanese Encephalitis Vaccines 335
Srinivas Kalyani, Srinivas G Kasi
- 3.15 Meningococcal Vaccines 357
Ananda Kesavan TM, Harish Kumar Pemde
- 3.16 Rabies Vaccines 373
Bhaskar Shenoy, Sanjay Marathe
- 3.17 Cholera Vaccines 388
Ananda Kesavan TM, Sunil Kumar Aggarwalla
- 3.18 Yellow Fever Vaccine 394
Shashi Kant Dhir, Srinivas G Kasi
- 3.19 COVID Vaccines 403
Srinivas G Kasi, Arun Wadhwa
- 4. Vaccination of Special Groups 421**
- 4.1 Adolescent Vaccination 421
Kripasindhu Chatterjee, Srinivas G Kasi

4.2	Immunization in Special Situations	434
	<i>Srinivas G Kasi, Sanjay Srirampur</i>	
4.3	Vaccination Strategies for Travelers	471
	<i>Srinivas G Kasi, Harish Kumar Pemde</i>	
5.	Future Vaccines and Vaccine Hesitancy	483
5.1	Future Vaccines	483
	<i>Srinivas G Kasi, S Balasubramanium</i>	
5.2	Vaccine Hesitancy	500
	<i>M Indra Shekhar Rao, Srinivas Kalyani</i>	
Annexures		
I.	Immunization Schedule 2022	511
II.	Internet Resources on Immunization Information	520
III.	Ready Reckoner for Vaccines Currently Available in India	523
IV.	AEFI Reporting Form	537
	<i>Index</i>	539